

Footnote references must be numbered consecutively.

1.4. **Italic**

All words in foreign language (French, etc.) or in Latin should be in italics: *idem, ibid., cf., versus, e.g., i.e., et al.*

Exception: etc. is not in italics, the comma after *et al.* is not italic

1.5. **Graphs, Figures, Tables**

Tables, graphs, and figures must be inserted directly into the manuscript in an editable and modifiable Word format, rather than as images. The text in Graphs, figures and Tables must be Time New Roman.

1.6. **Mathematical formula**

Mathematical formulas are inserted into the text as images.

The text and formulas in the images must also comply with the font style.

1.7. **Quotes and references in the text**

Quotations must be in *italics* and enclosed in inverted commas (“...”).

When, within an italicized quotation, the author highlights a word or part of a sentence, the highlighted elements must be in *roman type* (e.g.: “*Technical progress is a black box that economists should open*”).

In-Text References: References in the body of the text must include, in parentheses, the author’s name, the year of publication, and the page number of the quotation, *e.g.* (Schumpeter, 1949, p. 438).

Citations may be made directly in the text or parenthetically. Groups of references may be listed either alphabetically and then chronologically, or chronologically and then alphabetically.

Examples:

- “as demonstrated (Allan, 2020a, 2020b; Allan, Jones, 2019)”, or
- “as demonstrated (Jones, 2019; Allan *et al.*, 2020). Kramer *et al.* (2023) have recently shown.”

References List: The list of references must be arranged alphabetically and, where necessary, chronologically. More than one reference by the same author(s) in the same year must be distinguished by the letters *a, b, c*, etc., placed after the year of publication.

1.8. **Figures and percentages**

Above 10 000, separate thousands by a space:

e.g.: 5500 but 10 500

no space before %: 15%

Reference List

All references cited in the body of the text must be included in the reference list and presented in alphabetical order. The required reference style is APA. Authors are responsible for ensuring exact correspondence between in-text citations and the reference list, including author names and year of publication. Regarding reports and working papers, it is mandatory to include the reference link.

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